

### SANTIAGO DE CUBA

Founded in 1514 and Incorporated in 1522.

Harbor is Almost Impenetrable. Narrow Entrance Through Perpendicular Cliffs.

Santiago Bay, where Sampson has a portion of the Spanish fleet bottled up is a veritable trap. The Vancouver News-Advertiser says of it that the bay itself is virtually a bottle with the entrance as an extremely small neck thereto. The coast presents to the Caribbean Sea an almost perpendicular, frowning wall of granite extending for miles east and west of the harbor. The entrance is a cleft in the rock, invisible until the steamer is exactly abreast of it. On either side there are batteries as a protection. Five miles nearer the city there is still another battery.

The channel in the bay is narrow and is between perpendicular walls so high that they shut out the light. The bay itself is studded with islets. No merchant ship or regular liner can enter this bay without a native pilot, and these ships have to proceed with great precaution even under such guidance. There is in the bay sufficient sea room to accommodate the fleets of the world but not depth of water. A sea fight in the bay is impossible as one ship at the entrance could hold a whole fleet at bay. The city lies close by the shore and is surrounded by high hills.

The streets are indescribably filthy, and the same will apply to the inhabitants. There is no sewerage system, and offal of all descriptions is dumped in the streets, to be consumed or left alone by the buzzards, who constitute the scavenger system.

The city is compactly built. The streets are narrow, the houses are of adobe and brick, and every residence is strongly fortified. Most of these houses were built from one to two centuries ago, and were actually fortified for protection against bandits and robbers. Next to Havana, Santiago is the richest city on the island. There is very little poverty and the millionaires are counted by the score. A vast majority of the women of Santiago are decidedly dusky in hue. There are probably not a dozen full-blooded Spanish women in the city.

The two coal stations in the bay are not the property of the Government but of a private company which brings nearly all the coal from the United States. At least accounts the average amount of coal brought into these yards yearly from abroad was 13,000 tons. Most of this was Anthracite and Cumberland, with a small percentage of Welsh, English and Scotch. There are no known facilities for docking vessels, but the city has several machine shops capable of making ordinary repairs on visiting vessels.

On the outskirts of the city is what is now a slaughter house, where the Virginians' crew was shot in 1878. The city of Santiago was founded in 1514 by Diego Velasquez, and was incorporated in 1522. For a time it was the capital of the island. In 1553, Frenchmen captured the city, and the Spaniards were forced to give a ransom of \$90,000 for its release.

#### Judgment Paid.

A "satisfaction" receipt was filed in the court at the Judiciary Building yesterday by Chas. Creighton for his client John Kalauoka of Koolau. This native was arrested through error on the charge of non-payment of personal taxes. The assessor was sued and judgment rendered. The amount of damages awarded was \$150, which has been paid, together with costs.



### POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED WILL CURE YOUR COUGH.

ALL THE WORLD OVER, THE RECOGNIZED COUGH REMEDY. Its immense sale throughout the world indicates its inestimable value.

UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIALS. The Druggist of Vancouver's Verger writes:—I was advised to try the Balsam of Aniseed. I did, and have found very great relief. It is most comforting in allaying irritation and giving strength to the voice.

LORENZ BACON, Esq., the eminent actor writes:—I think it an invaluable medicine for members of my profession, and have always recommended it to my brother and sister actors.

Mr. THOMAS HODGE, Chemist, Llandilo, October 1st 1894, writes:—Regularly, I have consumed my fifty-second year in business to-day. I remember my mother giving me your Balsam for coughs and colds nearly 50 years ago. My chest and voice are as sound as a bell now.

LOOKERS THE PHLEGM IMMEDIATELY. NIGHT COUGH QUICKLY RELIEVED. SEE TRADE MARK AS ABOVE ON EACH WRAPPEY.

See the words "Thomas Powell, Blackfriars Road, London," on the Government Stamp.

Bequest Imitations. Established 1824. SQUATTES and FARMERS WHEN ORDERING THEIR STORES SHOULD NOT OMB THIS TIME-HONORED COUGH REMEDY.

FOR A COUGH. POWELL'S BALSAM OF ANISEED.

FOR ASTHMA, INFLUENZA, &c.

SOLD BY CHEMISTS and STOREKEEPERS THROUGHOUT the AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND, and CAFE COLONIES.

Bottles 1s. 6d. 3s. 6d. and 6s. 6d.

Agents for Hawaiian Islands: HOLLISTER DRUG CO., L'D.

BENSON, SMITH & CO. HOBSON DRUG CO.

# RED ROUGH HANDS

Itching, scaly, bleeding palms, shapeless nails, and painful finger ends, pimples, blackheads, oily, mothy skin, dry, thin, and falling hair, itching, scaly scalps, all yield quickly to warm baths with CUTICURA SOAP, and gentle anointings with CUTICURA (ointment), greatest of emollient skin cures.

## Cuticura

Is sold throughout the world. British depot: F. NEWBERRY & SONS, London. POTTER D. AND C. CORP., Sole Props., Boston, U. S. A. "How to Produce Soft White Hands," post free.

ITCHING HUMOURS Instantly relieved by CUTICURA REMEDIES.

## California Fertilizer Works

OFFICE: 327 Merchant St., San Francisco, Cal. FACTORIES: South San Francisco and Berkeley, Cal.

J. E. MILLER, MANAGER.

MANUFACTURERS OF PURE BONE FERTILIZERS AND PURE BONE MEAL.

.....DEALERS IN.....

## Fertilizer Materials! OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Have constantly on hand the following goods adapted to the Island trade:

HIGH GRADE CANE MANURE, FERTILIZERS, NITRATE OF SODA, SULPHATE OF AMMONIA, HIGH GRADE SULPHATE OF POTASH, FISH GUANO, WOOL DUST, ETC. Special Manures Manufactured to Order.

The MANURES manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FERTILIZER WORKS are made entirely from clean bone treated with acid, Dry Blood and Flesh, Potash and Magnesia Salts. No adulteration of any kind is used, and every ton is sold under a guaranteed analysis. One ton or one thousand tons are almost exactly alike, and for excellent mechanical condition and high analysis have no superior in the market. The superiority of Pure Bone over any other Phosphatic Material for Fertilizer use is so well known that it needs no explanation. The large and constantly increasing demand for the Fertilizers manufactured by the CALIFORNIA FERTILIZER WORKS is the best possible proof of their superior quality.

A Stock of these Fertilizers will be kept constantly on hand and for sale on the usual terms, by

### C. Brewer & Co., Ltd.

HONOLULU AGENTS CALIFORNIA FERTILIZER WORKS.

- Hollister & Co. Import Cigars direct from Havana.
- Hollister & Co. Import American Cigars direct from the Factories.
- Hollister & Co. Import Manila Cigars direct from the Factories.
- Hollister & Co. Import Smoking Tobaccos direct from the Factories.
- Hollister & Co. Import Chewing Tobaccos direct from the Factories.
- Hollister & Co. Import Snuff direct from the Factories.
- Hollister & Co. Import Three B Pipes direct from the Factory in London.
- Hollister & Co. Have Havana and Manila Cigars in Bond.
- Hollister & Co. Are TOBACCONISTS.
- Hollister & Co. Are Located at—

Corner of Fort & Merchant Sts.

The Steamer Service between Honolulu and San Francisco is sadly mixed just at present, and as a result it is hard to know just when goods that are due will arrive. We still have a store well filled with nearly everything that anyone needs in the Hardware line, to say nothing of Paints and Oils, Leather of all kinds, Guns, Rifles and Cartridges, Bicycles and Bicycle Supplies, and as we depend largely on sailing vessels from New York, England and San Francisco we are able to keep our stock well up all the time. When needing anything in any of the above lines try—

E. O. HALL & SON, Ld.

The best at the lowest price at HOPP'S.

## A Warm Weather Policy.

During the last fortnight we have refrained from talking shop for three reasons:

First—Every one felt so wrapped up in the "Boys in Blue" that they did not care much about furniture or listening to any lengthy talk on our part.

Second—The weather having been such that people would much rather stay at home and keep as cool as possible in preference to moving around in the sun.

Third—This reason of course is of more interest to us than to our customers, unless they are directly interested by having goods in our repair shop. Regardless of the hot weather we have had as much, and some days more, than we could handle in the repair and upholstery department. So that while you folks have been entertaining or keeping quiet we have been operating a bee hive.

We do not object at all, in fact we will be more than pleased to see the orders roll in to such an extent that we would be forced to employ additional upholsterers.

## Table Talk.

The biggest shell doesn't always hold the biggest kernel. It doesn't take a page of advertising to tell of these

## Oak Extension Tables.

But a whole page could not offer you bigger bargains. They are from Hopp's stock—which means Hopp's values. They are reduced because there are only a few of them. The first time you are down town drop in and examine them, they are just what we claim for them.

There is no necessity to buy if you feel they are not worth more than we ask for them.

## J. HOPP & Co.

Leading Furniture Dealers.

KING & BETHEL STS.

GET IT AT WATERHOUSE'S.

## Throw the responsibility on us—

That's what our patrons can do. Just understand that every purchase made here is with the distinct understanding that it must give satisfaction. We want to know if it doesn't.

A lady told us the other day she got the idea ours was so exclusive a stock that the prices would be so high she couldn't trade here. That's wrong. We have exclusive styles—yes! But in point of fact our prices are LOWER than many—and as low as any store that carries reliable goods. It's the very cheap that is the very expensive.

We are always willing to exchange or refund money on goods bought of us which are not entirely satisfactory, when returned to us in good condition within a reasonable time after purchase, but with the distinct understanding that all such goods returned will have all charges paid.

When sending for samples, or for information, write plainly your name and postoffice. After receiving samples, and they prove satisfactory, order quickly, and if possible make two or three selections, marking them in the order of your choice. This will prevent the delay required in sending new samples which so often happens when goods to match the sample required are sold.

It sometimes unavoidably happens that goods ordered are out of stock, and in such cases we take the liberty of substituting what, in our judgment, is equally desirable, both in quality and price. If not satisfactory in this case, please return at our expense. In our Grocery, Crockery and Hardware departments our stock is thoroughly complete and the range of prices is all that can be desired.

J. T. WATERHOUSE. Queen Street.

## Art Pictures,

FRAMED OR UNFRAMED,

—AT—

King Bros.' Art Store. 110 HOTEL ST.

## DETROIT JEWEL STOVES

WE are celebrating the successful introduction of "JEWEL" Stoves and Ranges by giving purchasers out of Honolulu a special benefit of a Freight Rebate of 10 per cent. off the regular price of all our stoves: In addition to which you get the usual 5 per cent. cash discount.

Our complete stock of 150 stoves, ranging in price from \$11 to \$72—with another 150 now on the way, comprises the following:

- MERIT JEWEL RANGE. 1 size, 4 styles, with Water Coil.
- EMPIRE JEWEL RANGE. 1 size, 3 styles, with Water Coil; 1 size, 1 style, with or without Water Coil.
- CITY JEWEL RANGE. 2 sizes, 3 styles with or without Water Coil, and with or without Hot Water Reservoir.
- WELCOME JEWEL STOVE. 2 sizes, with or without Reservoir.
- MODERN JEWEL STOVE. 3 sizes, with or without Reservoir.
- MESQUITE JEWEL STOVE. 2 sizes: No. 7 and No. 8.

W. W. DIMOND & CO. HONOLULU.

## CLARKE'S WORLD-FAMED

## Blood Mixture

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER & RESTORER. For cleansing and clearing the blood from all impurities, it cannot be too highly recommended.

For Scrofula, Scurvy, Eczema, Pimples, Skin and Blood Diseases, and Sores of all kinds, its effects are marvellous.

It Cures Old Sores. Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Neck. Cures Ulcerated Sores on the Face. Cures Scrofula Sores. Cures Cancerous Ulcers. Cures Blood and Skin Diseases. Cures Glandular Swellings. Clears the Blood from all impure Matter. From whatever cause arising.

As this mixture is pleasant to the taste, and warranted free from anything injurious to the most delicate constitution of either sex, the Proprietors solicit sufferers to give it a trial to test its value.

### THOUSANDS OF TESTIMONIALS

From All Parts of the World. Sold in Bottles 2s. 6d., and in cases containing six times the quantity, 11s. each—sufficient to effect a permanent cure in the great majority of long-standing cases. BY ALL CHEMISTS and PATENT MEDICINE VENDORS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. Proprietors, THE LINCOLN AND MIDLAND COGNAC DISTILLERS COMPANY, Lincoln, England.

Caution.—Ask for Clarke's Blood Mixture, and beware of worthless imitations or substitutes.

## CASTLE & COOKE IMPORTERS

## LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE AGENTS

AGENTS FOR New England Mutual Life Insurance Co OF BOSTON.

Edo Fire Insurance Company OF HARTFORD.

North British & Mercantile Insurance Co

TOTAL FUNDS AT 31st DECEMBER, 1897.	£13,558,989.
1—Authorized Capital—£5,000,000	£ 5,000,000
Subscribed	2,750,000
Paid up Capital	687,500 0 0
2—Fire Funds	27,451 7 9
3—Life and Annuity Funds	10,157,979 1 0
	£13,558,989 8 9
Revenue Fire Branch	1,561,377 3 0
Revenue Life and Annuity Branches	1,376,611 1 0
	£2,937,988 4 0

The Accumulated Funds of the Fire and Life Departments are free from liability in respect of each other.

ED. HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO., Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

## INSURANCE. Theo. H. Davies & Co. (Limited)

AGENTS FOR FIRE, LIFE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Northern Assurance Company, OF LONDON, FOR FIRE AND LIFE. Established 1836. ACCUMULATED FUNDS—£3,975,000.

British and Foreign Marine Ins. Co OF LIVERPOOL, FOR MARINE. CAPITAL—£1,000,000.

REDUCTION OF RATES. IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO., LD. AGENTS.

J. S. WALKER. General Agent the Hawaiian Islands:

## Royal Insurance Company.

ALLIANCE INSURANCE CO.; ALLIANCE MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE CO.; WILHELMA OF MADGEBURG INSURANCE CO.; SUN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA; SCOTTISH UNION AND NATIONAL UNION.

Rm. 12, Spreckels Bldg. Honolulu, H. I.

## Hamburg-Bremen Fire Insurance Co.

The undersigned having been appointed agents of the above company are prepared to insure risks against fire on Stone and Brick Buildings and on Merchandise stored therein on the most favorable terms. For particulars apply at the office of F. A. SCHAEFER & Co., Agents.

German Lloyd Marine Insur'ce Co OF BERLIN. Fortuna General Insurance Co OF BERLIN.

The above Insurance Companies have established a general agency here, and the undersigned, general agents, are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the seas at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms. F. A. SCHAEFER & Co., Gen. Agts.

General Insurance Co. for Sea, River and Land Transport, of Dresden.

Having established an agency at Honolulu and the Hawaiian Islands the undersigned general agents are authorized to take risks against the dangers of the sea at the most reasonable rates and on the most favorable terms. F. A. SCHAEFER & Co., Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

## Trans-Atlantic Fire Insurance Co OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the Company and reserve, reinsurance companies 6,000,000 Capital their reinsurance companies 161,850,000 Total reinsurance 167,850,000

## North German Fire Insurance Co OF HAMBURG.

Capital of the Company and reserve, reinsurance companies 8,890,000 Capital their reinsurance companies 35,000,000 Total reinsurance 43,890,000

The undersigned, general agents of the above two companies, for the Hawaiian Islands, are prepared to insure Buildings, Furniture, Merchandise and Produce, Machinery, etc.; also Sugar and Rice Mills, and Vessels in the harbor, against loss or damage by fire, on the most favorable terms. H. BACKFELD & CO., Ltd.

Read the Hawaiian Gazette (Semi-Weekly).